

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
SIXTH SEMESTER B. TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION(S), DECEMBER 2019

**Course Code: EE302**

**Course Name: ELECTROMAGNETICS**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions, each carries 5 marks.*

Marks

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|---|---|-----|
| 1 | Explain the physical significance of Divergence of a vector field.  | (5) |
| 2 | Two-point charges of 20nC and -20nC are located at (1,0,0) and (0,1,0) respectively in free space. Calculate the electric field intensity at (0,0,1). | (5) |
| 3 | State and prove Ampere's Circuital law.   | (5) |
| 4 | Explain Electric Polarization.  | (5) |
| 5 | What is meant by uniform plane waves? Also, why are electromagnetic waves called as transverse electromagnetic waves?                                 | (5) |
| 6 | Explain Poynting vector and Poynting theorem.   | (5) |
| 7 | Explain skin depth and obtain an expression for it.   | (5) |
| 8 | Explain characteristic impedance and standing wave ratio of transmission line.  | (5) |

**PART B**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

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|----|---|------|
| 9  | Verify divergence theorem for the vector field $\vec{H} = 2\rho Z^2 \vec{a}_\rho + \rho \cos^2 \phi \vec{a}_Z$ over the surface defined by $\rho = 2$ , $0 < Z < 2$ , $0 \leq \phi \leq 2\pi$ .   | (10) |
| 10 | a) A vector field $\vec{E} = \frac{100 \cos \theta}{\rho^3} \vec{a}_\rho + \frac{50 \sin \theta}{\rho^3} \vec{a}_\theta$ at a point with spherical coordinates $(2, \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{\pi}{9})$ . Find (i) Magnitude of $\vec{E}$ (ii) Unit vector in cartesian coordinate in the direction of $\vec{E}$ . | (6)  |
|    | b) Explain Equipotential surface.   | (4)  |
| 11 | a) Derive the expression of Electric field intensity due to infinite line charge having line charge density $\rho_L$ C/m.   | (6)  |
|    | b) Derive Laplace's equation for electrostatic field.   | (4)  |

**PART C**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

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|----|--|------|
| 12 | Derive Maxwell's equations in integral form and point form.                        | (10) |
| 13 | a) A circular loop of radius 'a' m is carrying a current of I A. Find the magnetic | (6)  |

field intensity at a point 'h' m from the loop along its axis.

- b) Explain magnetic scalar and vector potential. (4)
- 14 a) Derive Continuity equation. (3)
- b) Explain displacement current density. Obtain the dielectric-dielectric boundary conditions for electric fields. (7)

#### PART D

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 10 marks.*

- 15 Derive wave equation from Maxwell's equation for a plane wave in a perfect dielectric. (10)
- 16 Explain power flow in a co-axial cable using Poynting theorem. (10)
- 17 a) Explain very briefly about Electromagnetic Interference and Electromagnetic compatibility. (2)
- b) A 180 MHz plane wave is travelling in a medium characterized by  $\mu_r = 1$ ,  $\epsilon_r = 25$ , and  $\sigma = 2.5 \frac{mS}{m}$ . Find (i) intrinsic impedance (ii) Attenuation constant (iii) Propagation constant (iv) Skin depth. (8)

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